

This is a SouthArk Master Syllabus. The course syllabus distributed by the instructor may include additional requirements, must be followed by the student in the given term, and is considered to supersede the Master Syllabus.

Course Number

RADT 2042

Course Title

Imaging Modalities

Course Description

Prerequisite: RADT 2202. A study of the production of images in radiography and fluoroscopy and special procedures.

College Mission

South Arkansas Community College promotes excellence in learning, teaching, and service; provides lifelong educational opportunities; and serves as a cultural, intellectual, and economic resource for the community.

College Wide Student Learner Outcomes

Critical Thinking Responsibility Communication

ACTS Course **Program Course**

ACT Outcomes

Program Outcomes

1. Students will be clinically competent.
2. Students will demonstrate professionalism.
3. Students will demonstrate effective communication skills.
4. Students will use critical thinking skills.
5. The program will graduate entry-level technologists.

Course Outcomes

CLO #	Course Outcomes	Unit Outcomes/ Competencies	ACTS	Program Outcomes	Critical Thinking	Communication	Responsibility	Assessment
CLO 1	Students will apply proper technical factors. (1-3)	17, 21, 29		1, 4, 5	CT2			Exam similar to ARRT exam.
CLO 2	Students will adhere to attendance policy. (2-1)			2			R5	Document attendance.
CLO 3	Students will maintain confidentiality of patient information. (2-3)	36		1, 2, 3, 5			R3	Exam similar to ARRT exam.

Unit Outcomes/ Competencies

Radiographic Equipment

1. Define potential difference, current and resistance.
2. Identify the general components and functions of the tube and filament circuits.
3. Compare generators in terms of radiation produced and efficiency.
4. Discuss permanent installation of radiographic equipment in terms of purpose, components, types and applications.
5. Demonstrate operation of various types of permanently installed and mobile radiographic equipment.
6. Discuss mobile units in terms of purpose, components, types, and applications.
7. Describe functions of components of automatic exposure control (AEC) devices.
8. Demonstrate proper use of AEC devices.
9. Identify the components of diagnostic x-ray tubes.
10. Explain protocols used to extend x-ray tube life.

Fluoroscopic Equipment

- 11. Explain image intensified and digital fluoroscopy.
- 12. Indicate the purpose, construction and application of video camera tubes, CCD and TV monitors.

Tomographic Equipment

- 13. Explain the purpose, principles, equipment, and application of linear tomography.

Digital Equipment

- 14. Define terminology associated with digital imaging systems.
- 15. Describe the various types of digital receptors.
- 16. Describe the response of digital detectors to exposure variations.
- 17. Compare the advantages and limits of each receptor type.
- 18. Evaluate the spatial resolution and dose effectiveness for digital radiography detectors.
- 19. Describe the histogram and the process of histogram analysis as it relates to automatic rescaling and determining an exposure indicator.
- 20. Relate the receptor exposure indicator values to technical factors, system calibration, part/beam/plate alignment and patient exposure.
- 21. Describe the response of PSP systems to background and scatter radiation.
- 22. Use appropriate means of scatter control.
- 23. Avoid grid use errors associated with grid cut off and Moiré effect.
- 24. Identify common limitations and technical problems encountered when using PSP systems.
- 25. Employ appropriate beam/part/receptor alignment to avoid histogram analysis errors.
- 26. Associate impact of image processing parameters to the image appearance.
- 27. Apply the fundamental principles to digital detectors.
- 28. Evaluate the effect of a given exposure change on histogram shape, data width and image appearance.
- 29. Describe the conditions that cause quantum mottle in a digital image.
- 30. Formulate a procedure or process to minimize histogram analysis and rescaling errors.
- 31. Examine the potential impact of digital radiographic systems on patient exposure and methods of practicing the as low as reasonably achievable (ALARA) concept with digital systems.
- 32. Describe Picture Archival and Communications System (PACS) and its function.
- 33. Identify components of a PACS system.
- 34. Define digital imaging and communications in medicine (DICOM).
- 35. Describe HIPAA concerns with electronic information.
- 36. Identify common problems associated with retrieving/viewing images within a PACS.

Assessment Description(s)

Evaluated using exams similar to ARRT exams.

Materials and Technological Requirements

Principles of Radiographic Imaging, 5th Edition, Carlton/Adler ISBN13: 978-1-111-32054-6

Radiologic Science for Technologists, 10th Edition Physics, Biology, and Protection Stewart C. Bushong, ScD, FACR, FACMP ISBN: 978-0-323-08135-1

Class Attendance Policy

Students are expected to attend all classes in which they are enrolled. If a student is absent from a class session, it is the student’s responsibility to make arrangements to complete or make up any work missed. No make-up work for missed classes will be allowed without the approval of the instructor. Students who enroll late must assume all responsibility for work missed. Classes not attended as a result of late enrollment may be counted toward excessive absences. Students not attending the entire class period may be counted absent for that period. An instructor may drop students with a grade of “WE” if students have been absent for an excessive number of days. Warning letters will be sent to the students advising them of the consequences of nonattendance and urging them to contact their instructors immediately. Excessive absences are defined as follows:

Regular Semester

- Courses which meet once a week 2 absences
- Courses that meet twice per week 3 absences
- Courses that meet four times per week 5 absences

Summer Session

- Courses that meet four times per week in a five week session 3 absences

Courses which meet two evenings per week in a 10 week session 3 absences

Students enrolled in special programs or individualized instruction should contact their program director/instructor regarding specific attendance requirements for the program/course. Some of the selective-admission, health-science programs have specific criteria regarding attendance. Students are encouraged to refer to program policies in these matters.

Jury Duty/Military/Official School Function

Scheduled absences are those that occur due to college-related activities or as a result of summons to jury duty or military duty. Classes missed as a result of scheduled absences will not be counted as excessive absences if the instructor is notified and provided documentation prior to the absence(s). Make-up work for scheduled absences will be at the discretion of the instructor.

In all instances, documentation must be provided to the instructor within 24 hours of receipt. Documentation should come from an appropriate party on letterhead or other official stationery with a signature and contact information. Documentation should list the corresponding dates of the leave.

Medical leave

For medical-related absences, documentation must include written notice from the treating medical professional documenting time needed off related to medical reasons and time student may resume classes. The medical reason does not need to be listed on the documentation; the documentation must include only that there is a medical reason, the amount of time the student needs to be absent, and the time the student should be able to return to classes. Students who elect to work at home while on excused leave must meet with their instructors to make arrangements to do so. Working on coursework while on medical leave is not a requirement but can be requested by students. If students request that they be allowed to work at home while on an excused leave, the instructor will make every reasonable effort to ensure that the student is able to do so.

For students who have a medical condition necessitating time off or accommodation:

- 1) They may work at home on assignments if they choose to if on medical leave approved by a medical professional
- 2) Receive appropriate accommodations related to coursework (i.e., excused from labs with potentially harmful chemicals, have a larger desk, etc.)
- 3) Resume their studies where they left off once they return to classes
- 4) Be allowed to make up any missed work related to medical leave
- 5) Receive incompletes on their transcripts until coursework is completed, according to the incomplete grade contract.
- 6) Be given a reasonable time frame in which to complete missed coursework

Academic Honesty Policy

Students enrolled at South Arkansas Community College are expected at all times to uphold standards of integrity. Students are expected to perform honestly and to work in every way possible to eliminate academic dishonesty. Academic dishonesty includes cheating and plagiarism, which are defined as follows:

- Cheating is an attempt to deceive the instructor in his/her effort to evaluate fairly an academic exercise. Cheating includes copying another student's homework, class work, or required project (in whole or in part) and/or presenting another's work as the student's own. Cheating also includes giving, receiving, offering, and/or soliciting information on a quiz, test, or examination.
- Plagiarism is the copying of any published work such as books, magazines, audiovisual programs, electronic media, and films or copying the theme or manuscript of another student. It is plagiarism when one uses direct quotations without proper credit or when one uses the ideas of another without giving proper credit. When three or more consecutive words are borrowed, the borrowing should be recognized by the use of quotation marks and proper parenthetical and bibliographic notations.

If, upon investigation, the instructor determines that the student is guilty of cheating or plagiarism, the following penalties will apply:

- The student will receive a penalty of no less than a zero on the work in question.
- The instructor will submit a written report of the incident to the Vice President for Learning
- The Vice President for Learning will determine whether further disciplinary action will be taken.
- All decisions may be appealed for review through the college's Academic Appeals procedure.

Equal Opportunity-Affirmative Action Statement

South Arkansas Community College does not discriminate on the basis of age, race, color, creed, gender, religion, marital status, veteran's status, national origin, disability, or sexual orientation in making decisions regarding employment, student admission, or other functions, operations, or activities.

Library Services

Library Homepage: <http://southark.libguides.com/homepage> Library Contact: LibraryStaff@southark.edu or 870.864.7115

Procedures to Accommodate Students with Disabilities:

If you need reasonable accommodations because of a disability, please report this to the Vice President of Student Services with proper documentation. . VPSS Contact: 870.875.7262

The Early Alert System

In an effort to ensure student retention and success, South Arkansas Community College employs an Early Alert System to identify and support at-risk students as soon as possible in a given semester. The intent of Early Alert is to provide this assistance while there is still time to address behaviors or issues that have the potential of preventing students from completing their courses and degree plans. Students referred through the Early Alert System will be required to work on a corrective action plan with their student advising coach and to include attendance accountability and mandatory academic tutoring either in the academic division or in the Testing and Learning Center (TLC).

Once the Student Advising Coach has met with the referred student, and again when the student has met the prescribed corrective actions, the coach will update the Early Alert System so that the instructor is kept informed of the progress in resolving issues.

Behavioral Review Team

At South Arkansas Community College (SouthArk), we are committed to proactive leadership in student wellbeing and campus safety. By focusing on prevention and early intervention with campus situations that involve any person experiencing distress or engaging in harmful or disruptive behaviors, the BRT will serve as the coordinating hub of existing resources to develop intervention and support strategies and offer case management. Students, faculty, staff, and campus guests are encouraged to report any person on campus who is a concern. BRT Contact: 870.875.7262 BRT@southark.edu

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